Class 12th Sociology

प्रारंभ

2026-27

THE DEMOGRAPHIC STRUCTURE OF INDIAN SOCIETY

1st FREE Class



COURSE STRUCTURE
Class XII (2026-27)

Next Toppers

Time: 3 Hours

Theory + 80 — Prac. 20M

Max. Marks: 80

Units		Marks
A	Indian Society	
	1. Introducing Indian Society	Non-evaluative
	2. The Demographic Structure of Indian Society	10
	3. Social Institutions: Continuity and Change	10
	5. Patterns of Social Inequality and Exclusion	10
	6. The Challenges of Cultural Diversity	10
	7. Suggestions for Project Work	Non-evaluative
	Total	40

COURSE STRUCTURE
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Next Toppers

Time: 3 Hours **Max. Marks: 80**

Units		Marks
B	Social Change and Development in India	
	8. Structural Change	5
	9. Cultural Change	5
	11. Change and Development in Rural Society	10
	12. Change and Development in Industrial Society	10
	15. Social Movements	10
	Total	40
	Total	80

Introducing Indian Society

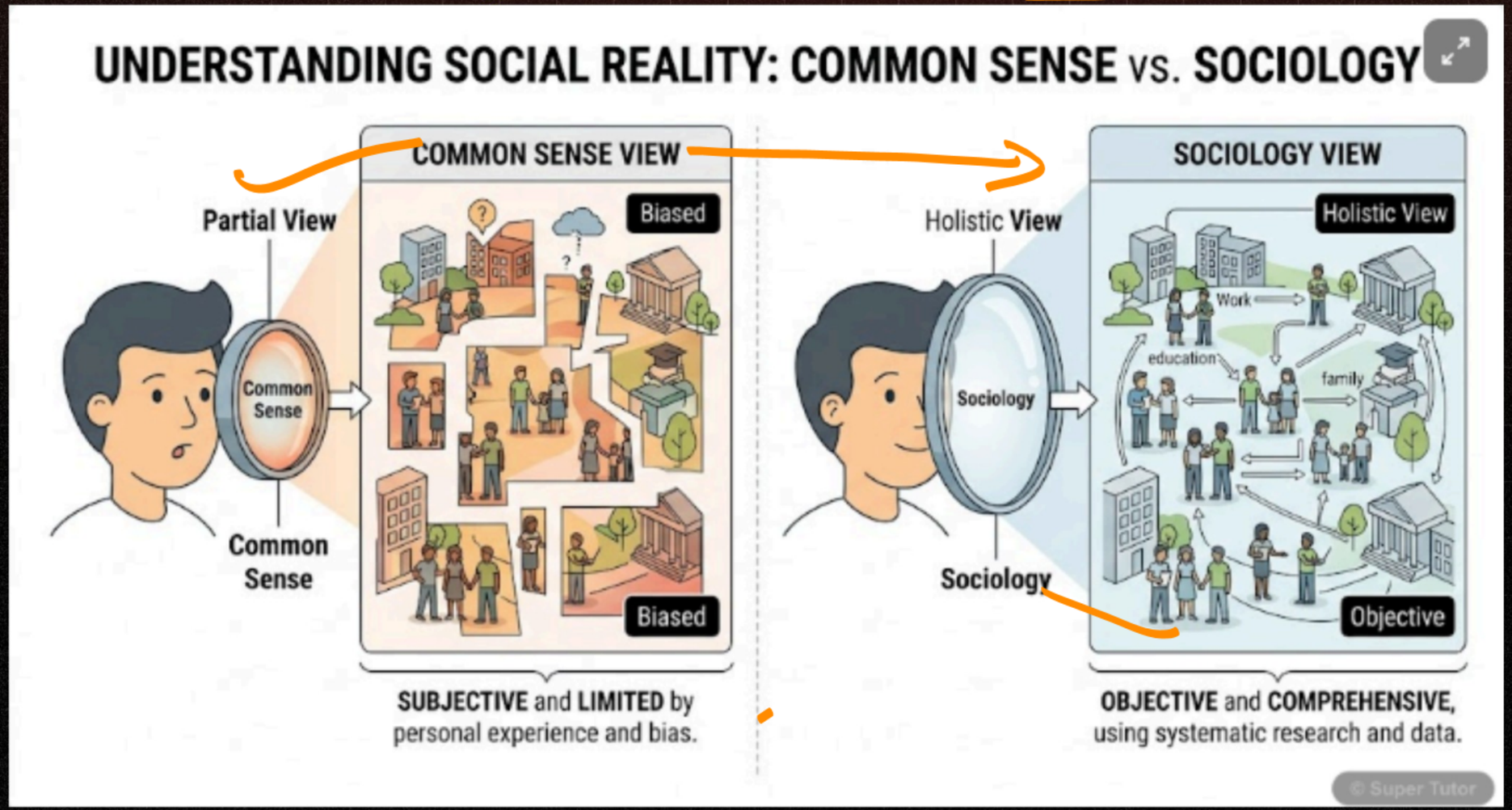
Indian Society

What is sociology?

Sociology is a social science that teaches us that society is not just a group of people but a confluence of ideas, traditions and institutions.

Indian Society

Unlearn



Indian Society

Founder of Sociology

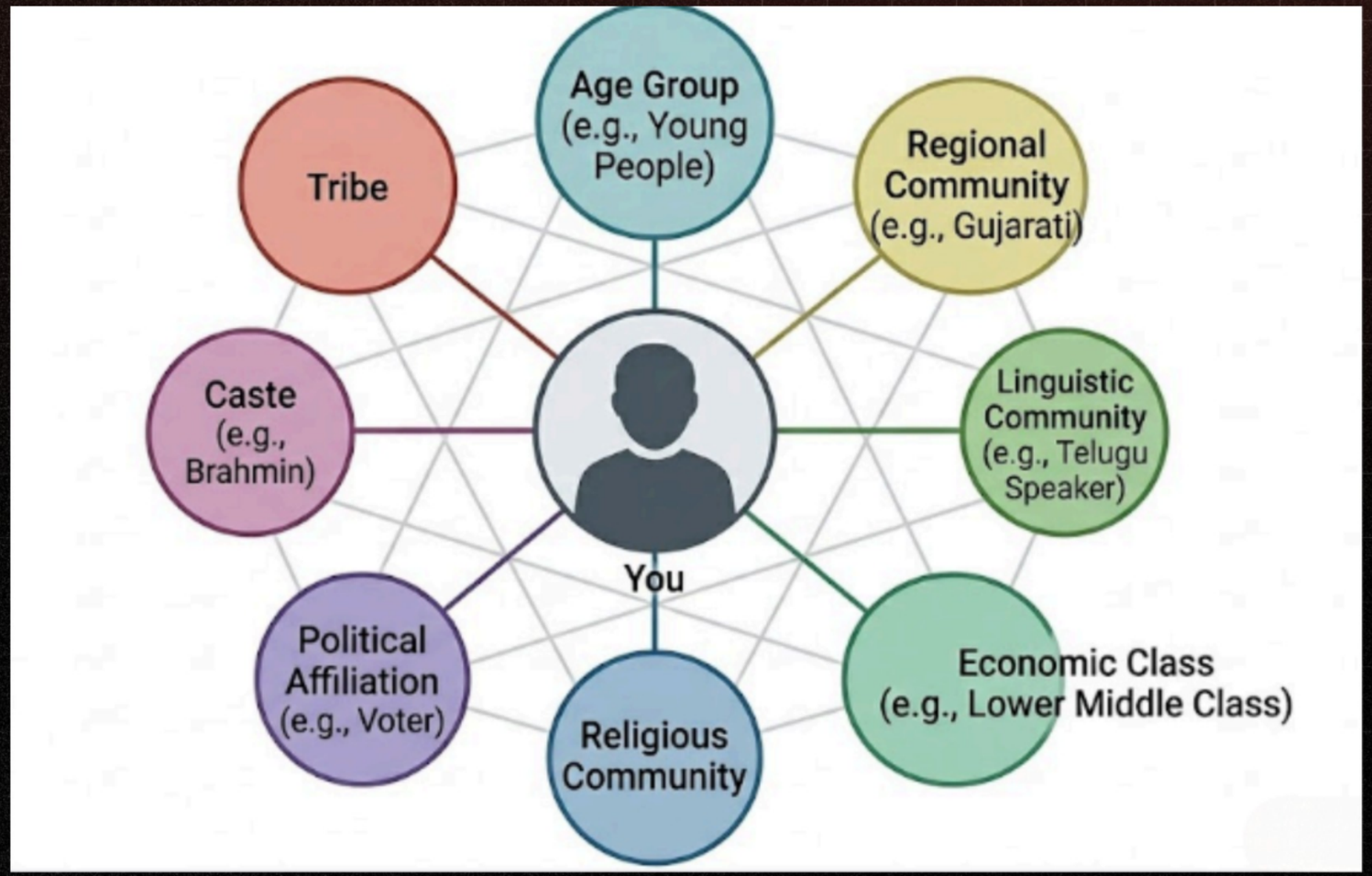
Auguste Comte.

- He called it the "scientific study of society"



Survey.
Historical.
Qual.

Indian Society



Wright Mills' idea

- Sociology explains the relationship between personal troubles and social issues.
- Individual problems → problems of society
- Job less person





unemployment → social issue

The Demographic sturcture of Indian Society

Contents:-

2.1 Introduction to Demography

2.2 Theories and Concepts in Demography

2.3 Size and Growth of India's Population

2.4 Age structure of the Indian Population

2.5 Declining Sex Ratio in India

2.6 Literacy and its Impact

2.7 Rural-Urban Differences

2.8 Population Policy in India



Demography

The systematic study of the population of a country, area, community, etc.

Derived from the Greek word-

Democracy.

People rule

DEFINING DEMOGRAPHY



COMPONENTS OF DEMOGRAPHY



CHANGES IN POPULATION SIZE



Measuring growth and decline.

PATTERNS OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, MIGRATION





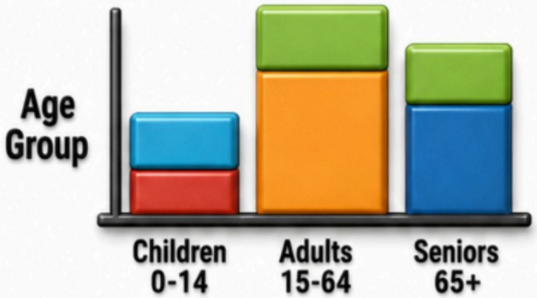


BIRTHS **DEATHS** **MIGRATION**

Analyzing how these factors affect demographic change.

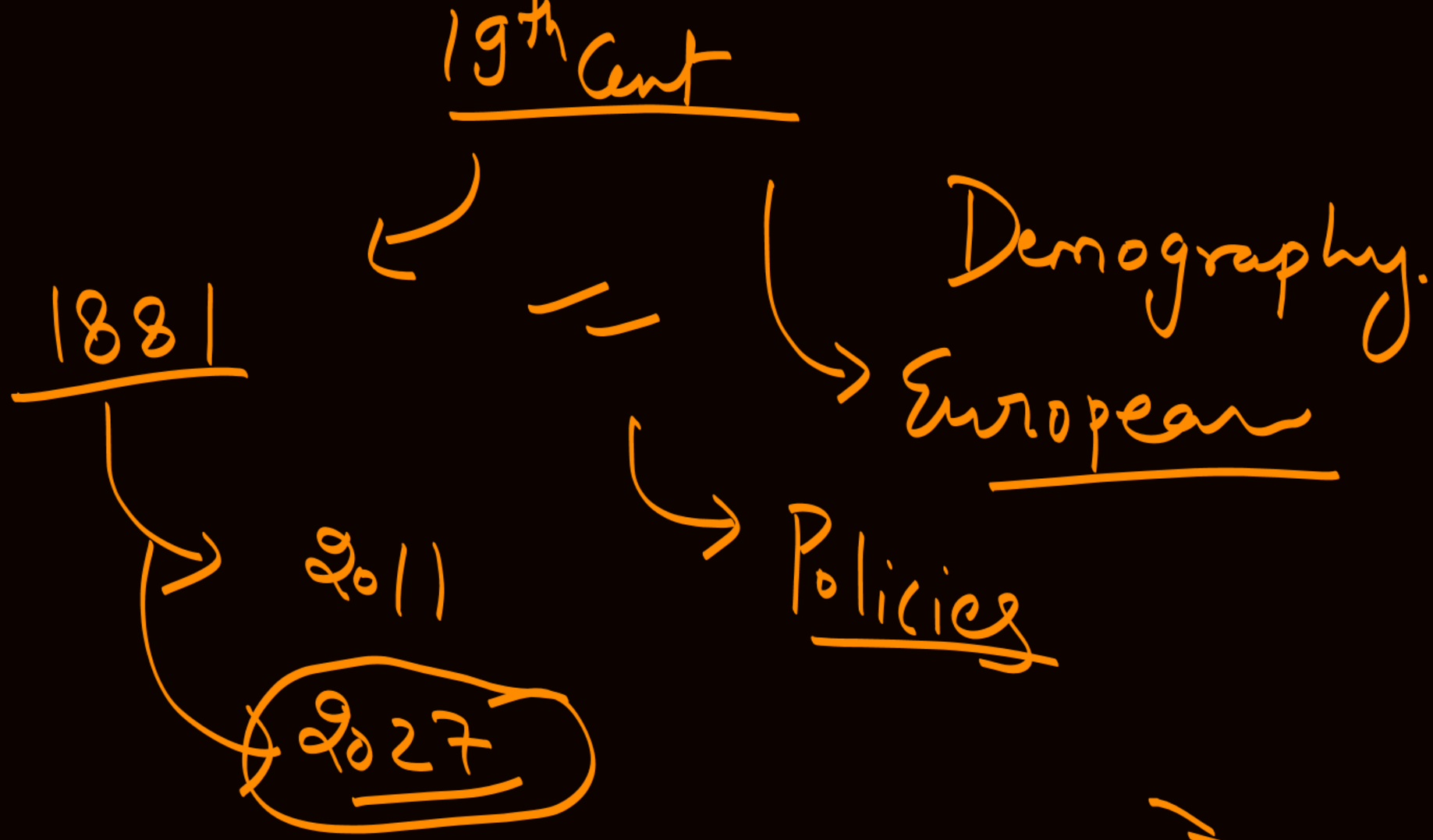


STRUCTURE & COMPOSITION



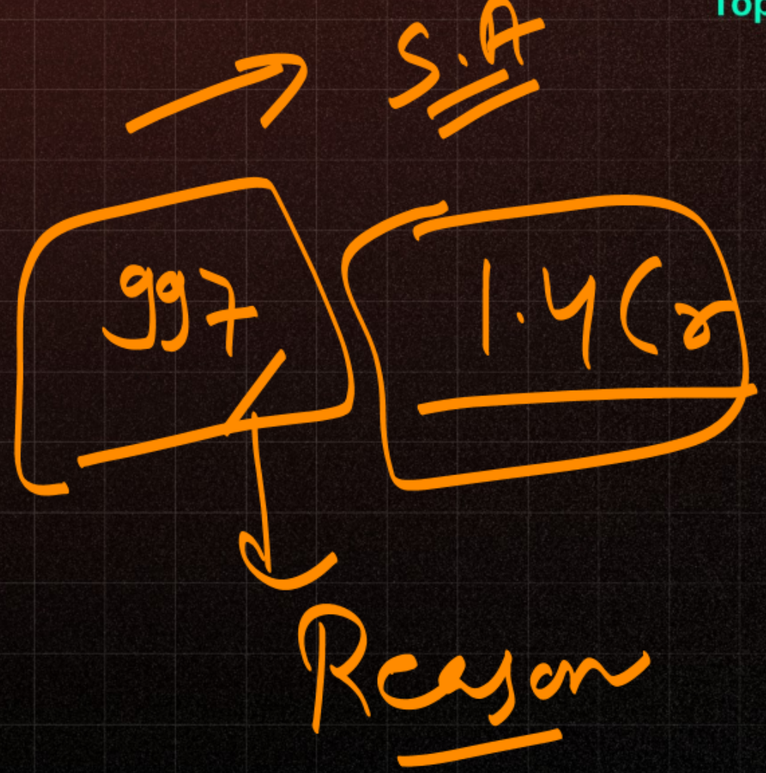
Examining population breakdown by age, sex, etc.

No. Cause-Effect


19th Cent
1881
2011
2027
Demography.
European
Policies

Types of Demography:

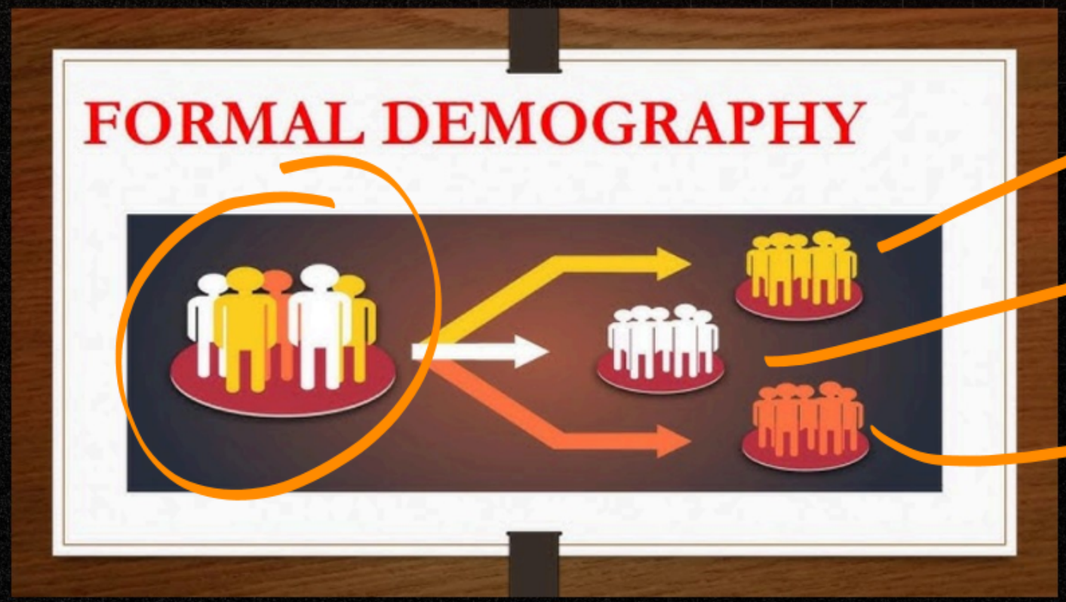
- Formal demography
  - (quantitative/mathematical)
- Social demography
  - (socio-economic aspects)



Types of Demography:

1. Formal Demography

- It focuses on the quantitative analysis of population changes and patterns.
- It involves mathematical methods to measure aspects like population growth, rural-urban data, etc.



Types of Demography:

2. Social Demography

- It examines the social, economic and political aspects of populations.
- It investigates the broader causes and consequences of demographic change.
- It considers the role of social processes in regulating population dynamics.



Types of Demography:

- All demographic studies are based on processes of counting or enumeration – such as the census or the survey – which involve the systematic collection of data on the people residing within a specified territory.



Questions

What is the study of human population statistics called?

A. Anthropology

B. Sociology

C. Demography

D. Economics

Revise.

1.) Demography → Population.
→ describe.

Formal.

Quantative.

Social.

↓

Socio-Pol. → Cause

Questions

What is the study of human population statistics called?

A. Anthropology

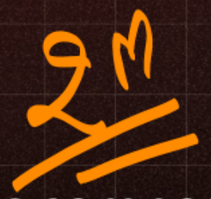
B. Sociology

C. Demography

D. Economics

Questions

What do you mean by demography?



Ans. Demography is the systematic study of population. It is composed of the Greek word demos which means people and graphein meaning, describe implying the description of people.

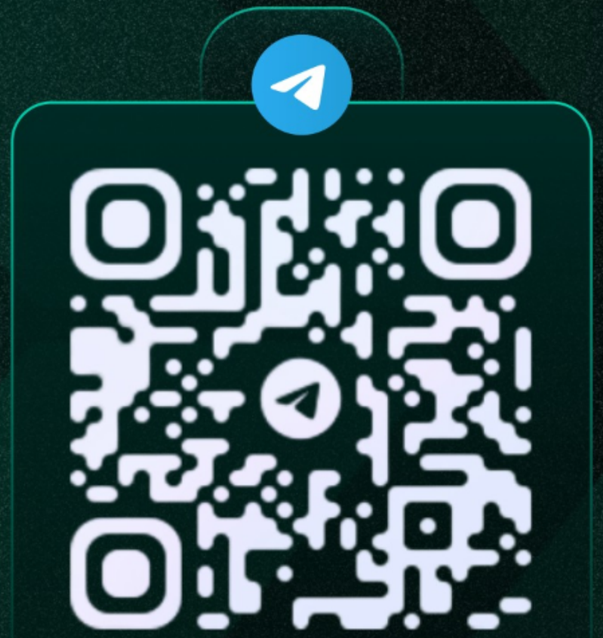

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